

# Hydrogen pilot projects with 100% H2 boilers in building environment

**Stronghouse Hydrogen Visit Hoogeveen** 

Date: 29th March 2023

Presented by: Ing. R.W. van den Tempel

**Duration: approx. 20 minutes** 

R remeha

#### Introduction

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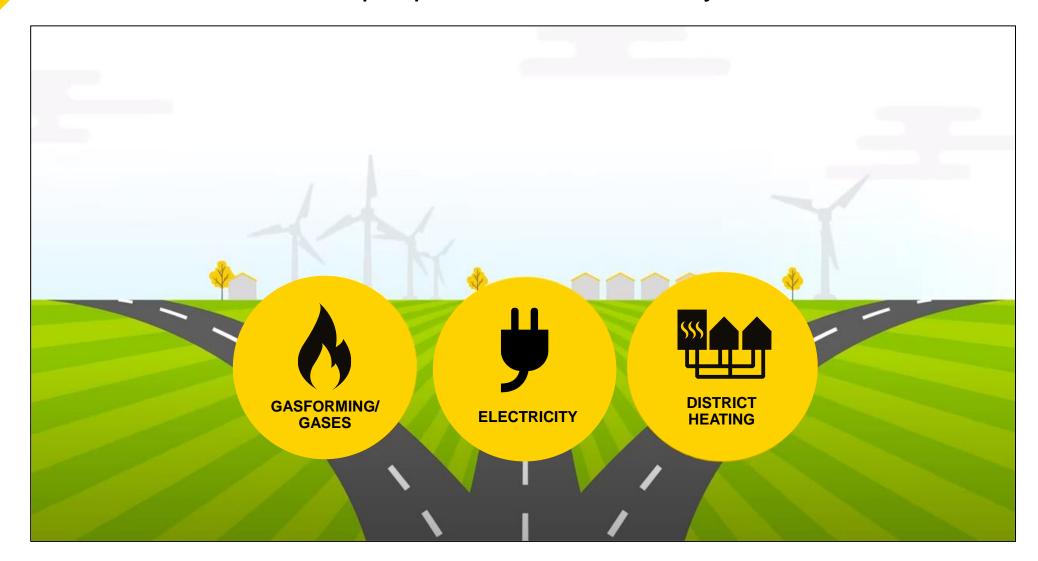
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#### Multiple paths to sustainability



#### Trias Energetica vs natural gas reduction

#### Main goal is CO2-reduction

CO<sub>2</sub>

So not only reduction of the use of natural gas, solar panels or windmills!

Civil measures

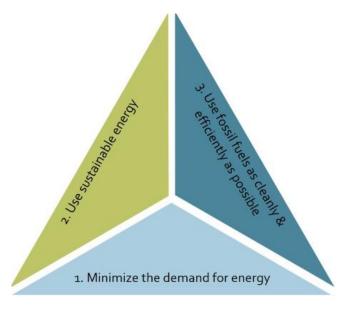
Electrotechnical measures

Mechanical measures

Controls measures

Human behavior

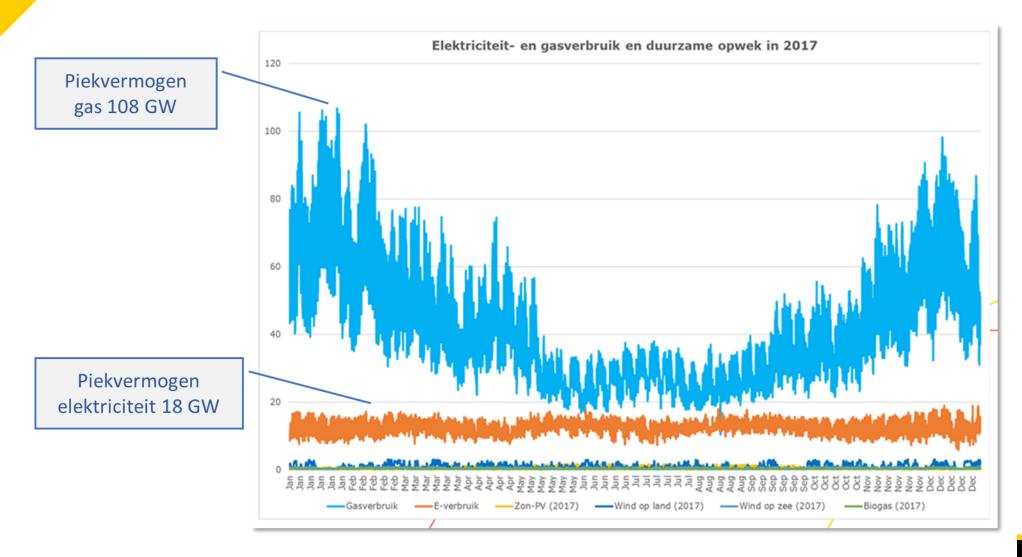
Landscaping



Trias Energetica first goal is to reduce the heat demand



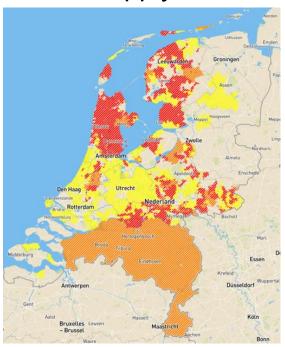
## Total energy consumption in The Netherlands (2017)



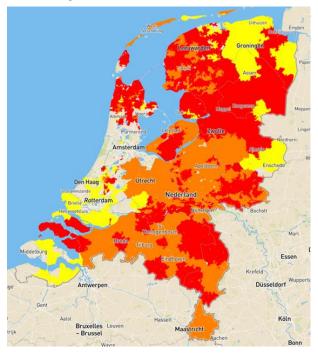


#### Sustainable energy production is causing unbalance in E-network

#### Supply back limitation ≥ 80 Ampère



Capaciteitskaart **afname** elektriciteitsnet Bijgewerkt: 29-09-2022 09:01



Capaciteitskaart **invoeding** elektriciteitsnet Bijgewerkt: 29-09-2022 09:01

- Grid connection ≥ 3x80A
- Limiting demand remains necessary
- Applying hydrogen / sustainable gas will offer a solution

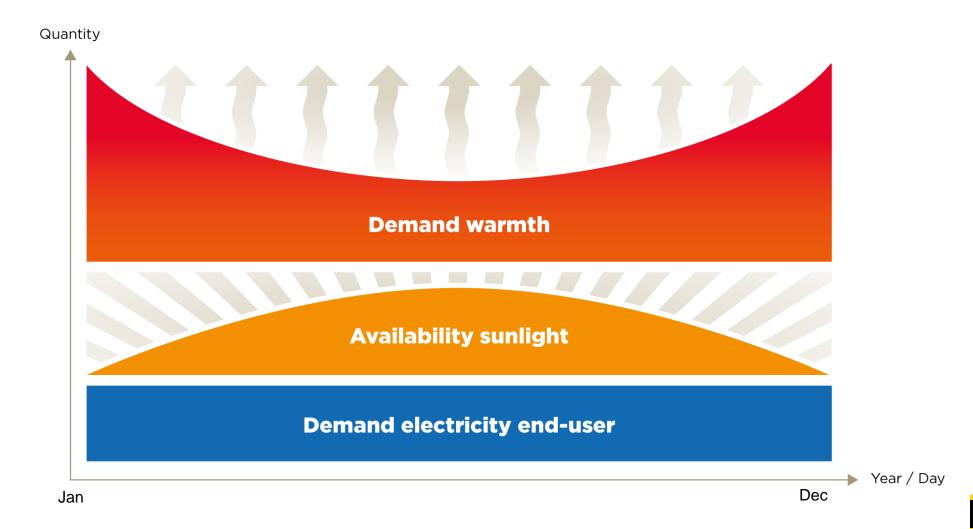


#### Betekenis van de kleurcodes

- O Transparant: (nog) geen transportschaarste
- Geel: transportschaarste dreigt, er geldt een aangepast offerteregime
- Oranje: vooraankondiging structurele congestie bij ACM
- Prood: structureel congestie, nieuwe aanvragen voor transport worden niet gehonoreerd

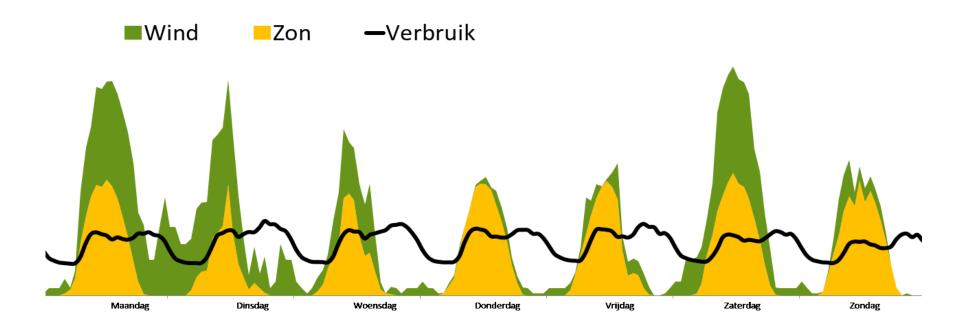


# Energy management is our problem supply and demand are not in balance





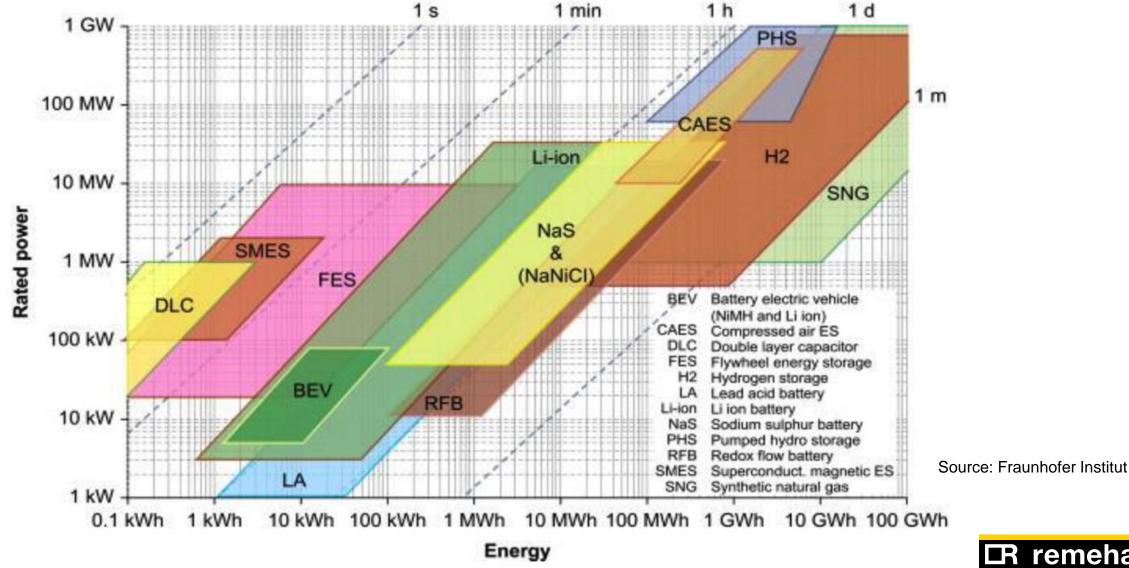
# Energy management is our problem supply and demand are not in balance



Example: Energy-production and energy consumption during a summer week with solar and wind energy production

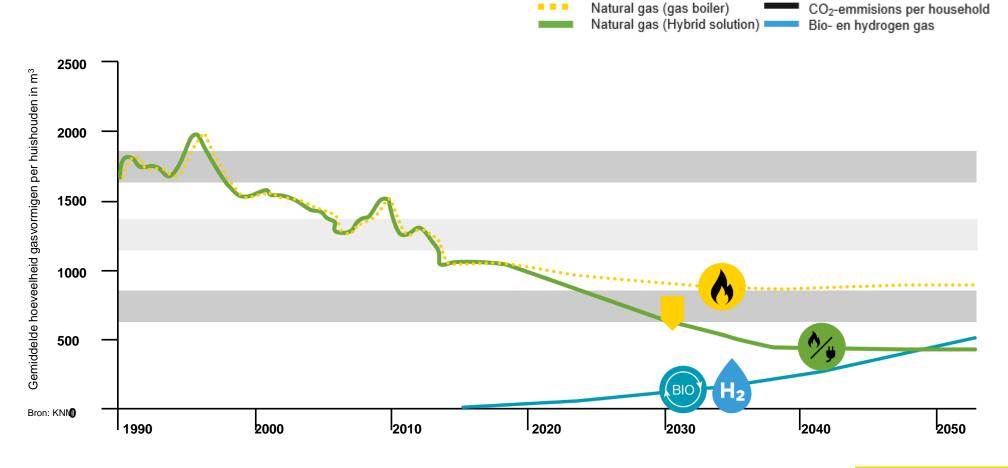


#### Energy storage options



#### Hybrid heat pumps offers a solution for now and for the future

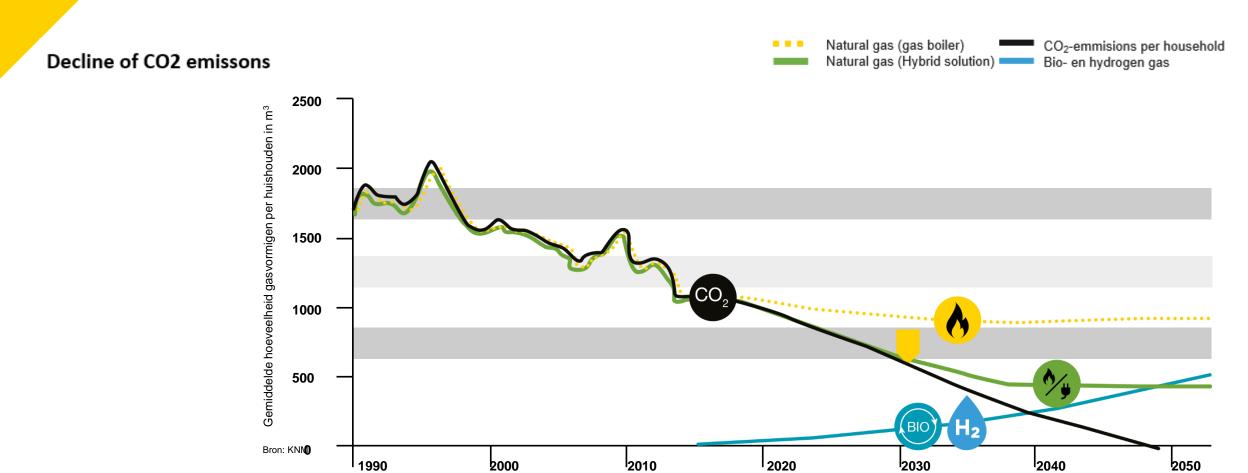
**Development** of green gas.



Natural gas (gas boiler)



# Hybrid heat pumps offers a solution for now and for the future





#### Short-term solutions

Lot of subsidies from government available for energy reducing solutions

- 1) Reducing the demand by isolating houses and buildings
- 2) Reducing water consumption for domestic hot water
- 3) Active hydronic balancing of heating systems
- 4) Installing Hybrid heat pumps or All Electric heat pumps

In second phase (5-10 years) using hydrogen instead of natural gas Pilot projects are needed to gain experience and to improve new techniques!



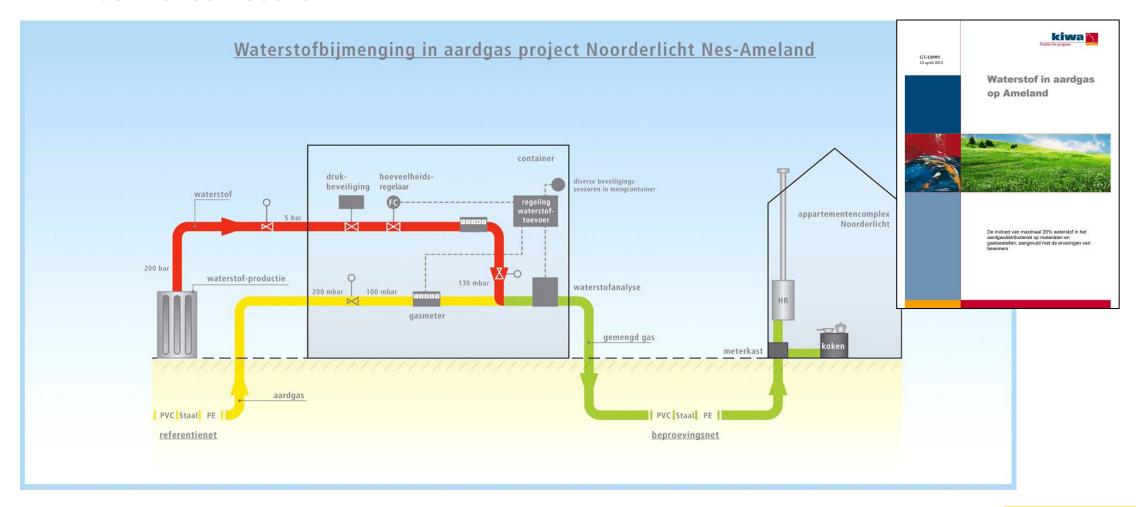


Keep in mind: Not every solution is possible everywhere



#### In year 2012 first H2 pilot project with hydrogen mixture

Positive test results



#### Pilot projects in The Netherlands with 100% hydrogen boiler



Rozenburg (2019)



Delft, The Green Village (2021)



Uithoorn (2020)



Stad aan 't Haringvliet, Inspiration house (2022)



Apeldoorn, Hydrogen Experience Center 2021



Lochem, 12 monumental buildings (2022)

#### Overview of upcoming hydrogen project in The Netherlands 2023 - 2025



Lochem, 2-4 monumental houses (2023)



Demonstration project with 45 kW 100% hydrogen boiler for utility building 2023



Hoogeveen, new build 100 residential buildings + 8 to 16 existing houses (2023/2025)



Stad aan 't Haringvliet, existing houses >600 pieces (2025)



#### The Remeha 100% hydrogen combi boiler

#### Second generation

- 24/28kW CW4 100% hydrogen combi boiler
- > Further development with larger capacities
- Assembled on newly developed production line with end of line test
- Similarities natural gas boiler
  - Dimensions
  - Gas pressure (20-30mbar)
  - Comfort software
  - Performance and efficiency

- Deviations from natural gas boiler
  - Boiler sealed
  - Flame / flash back protection built-in
  - H2-leakage sensor built-in
  - Extra safety software
  - 1 power output available
- 100% hydrogen central heating boiler is an advanced stage of development





#### Now and near future

#### Now





Now available central heating boilers with **20%** mixing of hydrogen.

100% hydrogen central heating boiler only available for pilot projects.

#### 2025





100% hydrogen central heating boiler available for commercial introduction.

Central heating boiler in basic natural gas and can be converted to 100% hydrogen boiler by means of conversion kit.

### New H2 production line Bassano (Italy)





We have confidence in hydrogen, have invested in assembly line with end of line test.

## Type of homes participants H2 pilot Lochem (protected cityscape)

























#### Specific (H2)-components used in pilot project Lochem



Gas stopper



Notification sign at front door



Gas pressure regulator green cap



Hydrogen gas meter with H2 designation



CO / H2 detector



Designation H2 on boiler



Sticker on gas pipe



PPE measuring & detection meters



Very low-pressure reducing valve 0- 150 mBar

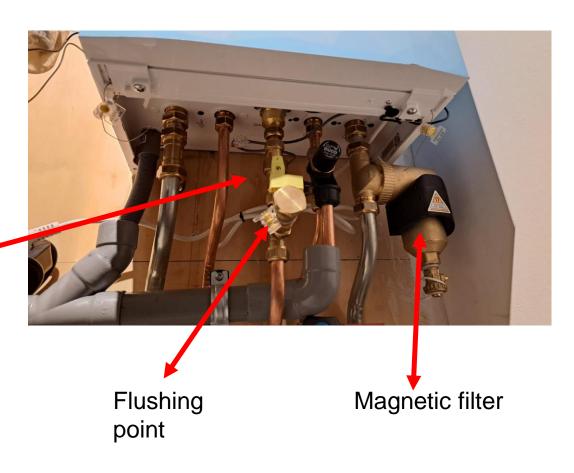


Powder extinguisher - type C



# Indoor installation





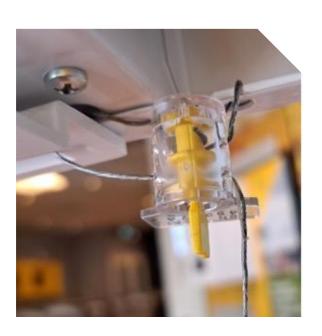


## Safety

Access to H2 boiler is sealed for 3 reasons:

- 1. Prevent opening of the front casing by unknowingly incompetent people
- 2. Protect Intellectual Properties due to pending patent applications
- 3. When commissioning, calibration takes place





#### Flare installation needed for safe operation during installation, modification and disassemble works



Natural gas



Hydrogen





Gas stopper





Very low-pressure reducing valve 0- 150 mBar



